# 2018-05-10: Tools & Strategies for Promoting Learner Development across Generations of Learners

Resources mentioned in the chat are listed below:

- Mentoring Millennials https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2678619
- The Myths of the Digital Native and the Multitasker https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0742051X16306692
- Milestones and Millennials: A Perfect Pairing Competency-based Medical Education and the Learning Preferences of Generation Y http://www.mayoclinicproceedings.org/article/S0025-6196(16)30690-5/fulltext
- Millennials, Goldfish & Other Training Misconceptions: Debunking Learning Myths and Superstitions https://www.amazon.com/dp/1947308378/ref=cm\_sw\_r\_cp\_api\_i\_8.o9AbHHC8HCG
- Medical Education Needs of the Millennial Generation <a href="http://www.enttoday.org/article/medical-education-needs-of-the-millennial-generation/?singlepage=1">http://www.enttoday.org/article/medical-education-needs-of-the-millennial-generation/?singlepage=1</a>
- A Systematic Review of the Effectiveness of Flipped Classrooms in Medical Education https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/medu.13272
- Mind the Gap: Generational Differences in Medical Education <a href="http://www.gegensatzpress.com/gap.html">http://www.gegensatzpress.com/gap.html</a>
- Generational Differences in Medical Education: Can We All Just Get Along? <a href="https://t.co/Cnh8iEdees">https://t.co/Cnh8iEdees</a>
- If You're So Successful, Why Are You Still Working 708 Hours a Week? <a href="https://hbr.org/2018/02/if-youre-so-successful-why-are-you-still-working-70-hours-a-week?utm">https://hbr.org/2018/02/if-youre-so-successful-why-are-you-still-working-70-hours-a-week?utm</a> campaign=hbr&utm source=twitter&utm medium=social



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat9 hours ago

Welcome to the Medical Education chat (US) I am your moderator for the next hour, @alliance4clined #meded



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat9 hours ago

The topic & questions will be announced in a moment...for now, please introduce yourselves #meded



Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc9 hours ago @MedEdChat Let's do this! #meded



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat9 hours ago

If you are tuning in to the <u>#meded</u> chat, remember to use the <u>#meded</u> hashtag and try to answer with the Topic numbers (T1, T2, T3)



Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan9 hours ago @MedEdChat #meded Gary here in Omaha



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat9 hours ago

We will assume that all of your tweets are your own during this hour unless otherwise stated #meded



Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc9 hours ago

Marty from Milwaukee here - excited for a great <u>#MedEd</u> chat topic!



Topic 1: What are some intergenerational conflicts that may inhibit learning in pre-clinical & clinical settings? #meded



# Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd9 hours ago

T1 #meded What generational differences impact teaching and learning in the classroom or clinics?



# Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan9 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> After doing some work related to this topic, it seems the greatest barriers revolve around communicating expectations.



# Wendy Hobson-Rohrer @DrWendyHR9 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat</u> Hello I'm joining for the first time instead of reading the next day - thanks for hosting <u>#MedEd</u>



# Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc9 hours ago

T1 - going to lecture vs watching online at 1.5x speed when convenient. #MedEd



# A.J. Kleinheksel @AJKleinhex9 hours ago

Good evening! A.J. from Augusta, jumping in a little late. #meded



## Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc9 hours ago

T1 some would say the idea of "digital natives" vs. "digital immigrants" is an important difference. But I'm not convinced! #meded https://t.co/jDvekOq577



# Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

<u>@mmteacherdoc</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> How do you think that impacts learning? Do you feel as a teacher if the room is nearly empty you've wasted your time?



# Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

Clinical - many center around EMR & duty hours. #MedEd



# Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> I think skepticism is a good thing. There seems to be an assumption that the Millennial generation prefers digital delivery over all else.



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

@Alliance4ClinEd @mmteacherdoc I think it's hard not to! #meded



RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T1 some would say the idea of "digital natives" vs. "digital immigrants" is an important difference. But I'm not convinced! #...



### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u>: <u>@mededdoc</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> I think skepticism is a good thing. There seems to be an assumption that the Millennial generatio...



# Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> It doesn't bother me so much, bc I'm used to interactive formats & small groups in clerkships/clinical teaching. It bothers others, though. #MedEd



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> And even if they did, this doesn't imply it's necessarily the best learning option! <u>#meded</u>



## Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@mmteacherdoc</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> The duty hours are an issue. If nothing else, I think my generation can learn about work-life balance from the Millennials.



### A.J. Kleinheksel @AJKleinhex8 hours ago

T1 The biggest generational difference in my experience is a lack of shared cultural touchstones. Nothing kills the class momentum like a Billy Madison reference that falls flat. Kidding! (But not really.) #meded https://t.co/lnJ3jKnb58



# Paul Haidet @myheroistrane8 hours ago

Today's generation is under so much pressure to perform; no wonder we see the behaviors we do in <u>#meded</u> - time to do something about this, like <u>#MakeUSMLEPassFail</u>



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> But the preponderance of the evidence that I know of suggests that there is not a single new generation of students with similar preferences distinct from prior cohorts! #meded



### Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

<u>@mmteacherdoc</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> What could be done to help the older generation not be upset by <u>#medstudents</u> preferring online lectures?



### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> But the preponderance of the evidence that I know of suggests that there is not a single new generation of s...



RT <u>@AJKleinhex</u>: T1 The biggest generational difference in my experience is a lack of shared cultural touchstones. Nothing kills the class m...



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> And believe it or not, modern learners often lack the computer skills needed to succeed in a technology-rich learning environment! (see, for example, Jones 2011 and Kirschner 2013). <u>#meded</u>



# Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> But it would bother me if I were lecturing. I wouldn't be mad at the students, but the system for not allowing me to record & reuse. <u>#MedEd</u>



## Celeste Royce @croyce628 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat #meded</u> am constantly amazed by the energy, sincerity and optimism of students. So many med students have already made major contributions in various endeavors. I worry they are so high achieving they will burn out.



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> And believe it or not, modern learners often lack the computer skills needed to succeed in a technology-rich...



# Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

T1: Our MS1s are more interested in learning from/with their peers as they problem solve, with faculty to add context, pose #meded questions <a href="https://t.co/HioOQpXc2B">https://t.co/HioOQpXc2B</a>



# Janelle Bludorn @JanelleRBlu8 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat</u> T1: Feedback! Feedback! Anecdotally, learner age has an inverse relationship to desired frequency of feedback. <u>#MedEd</u>



#### Paul Haidet @myheroistrane8 hours ago

<u>@GLBDallaghan</u> <u>@mmteacherdoc</u> Every generation has their issue... ours was work life balance. This next generation's might be altruism. We need to teach to their issues, not ours. #meded



## Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

T1 Even we have generational differences - my Mel Brooks History of the World reference fell flat (no surprise) #meded https://t.co/sUVM9yu9Kj



# Lisa Lee PhD @LLCoolProf8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> <u>@mmteacherdoc</u> A paradigm shift of using the contact hours for problem-solving, clinical/real-world application exercises, working on competencies outside of knowledge <u>#meded</u>



Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

Much like the "adult learner," the "millennial learner" may be a mythical creature! :) #meded



Ian Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> Curious if there is evidence suggesting digital is preferred or better for #MedEd. T1 #SorryForBeingLate!



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@JanelleRBlu</u>: <u>@MedEdChat</u> T1: Feedback! Feedback! Anecdotally, learner age has an inverse relationship to desired frequency of...



Janelle Bludorn @JanelleRBlu8 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat</u> If you've got a cohort of heterogeneous age, it will be difficult to satisfy all of their feedback frequency desires. <a href="#mailto:#MedEd">#MedEd</a>



Daniel Cabrera @CabreraERDR8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: Much like the "adult learner," the "millennial learner" may be a mythical creature! :) #meded



Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> Allow them to record lectures & revise/reuse year by year - and be available to answer questions asynchronously. <u>#MedEd</u>



Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> Allow them to record lectures & revise/reuse year by year - and be available to answer questions asynchr...



Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

See, for example, <a href="https://t.co/0RyoOXC7d7">https://t.co/0RyoOXC7d7</a> #meded



Poonam Sharma @PoonamSS8 hours ago

<u>@JanelleRBlu</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> T1: agree with <u>@JanelleRBlu</u>! Amazes me how often younger learners want to receive AND to give feedback. Pushes me to do better! #meded



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: See, for example, <u>https://t.co/0RyoOXC7d7 #meded</u>



A.J. Kleinheksel @AJKleinhex8 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> T1 I don't believe in the concept of digital natives either (many in Ed Tech don't). But even if you did, assuming it's a generational trait ignores the experiences of rural and low SES students with no

access to internet or digital devices. Very problematic. #MedEd



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

<u>@lanJPereira</u> <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> Not much strong evidence that I'm aware of. Most of the literature amounts to opinion/thought pieces. Not much empirical work! #meded



## Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@AJKleinhex</u> <u>@mededdoc</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> Good point. That brings up a question I've had. Are Millennial traits more prominent depending on where you grew up? I've noticed many of our <u>#medstudents</u> from rural areas don't exhibit these traits.



## Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> Absolutely! Stereotyping is no cooler in <u>#MedEd</u> than in other aspects of life.



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@PoonamSS</u>: <u>@JanelleRBlu</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> T1: agree with <u>@JanelleRBlu</u>! Amazes me how often younger learners want to receive AND to give feedb...



### Wendy Hobson-Rohrer @DrWendyHR8 hours ago

T1 - I'm slow on the uptake, clearly not a digital native. We need to set expectations for and from the learners and give and receive feedback - after defining it. "I'm going to give you some FEEDBACK" #meded



## MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@GLBDallaghan</u>: <u>@AJKleinhex @mededdoc</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> Good point. That brings up a question I've had. Are Millennial traits more prominent dep...



### Janelle Bludorn @JanelleRBlu8 hours ago

RT <u>@PoonamSS</u>: <u>@JanelleRBlu</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> T1: agree with <u>@JanelleRBlu</u>! Amazes me how often younger learners want to receive AND to give feedb...



### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@DrWendyHR</u>: T1 - I'm slow on the uptake, clearly not a digital native. We need to set expectations for and from the learners and give a...



# Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: <u>@mededdoc</u> Absolutely! Stereotyping is no cooler in <u>#MedEd</u> than in other aspects of life.



Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

@GLBDallaghan @AJKleinhex Good question! I'm not sure. It's a researchable question tho! #meded



Wendy Hobson-Rohrer @DrWendyHR8 hours ago

T1 As a teacher, I need to understand that learners may be looking up info, and not just surfing the web. Is important to engage in thinking in an inperson setting. <a href="mailto:#meded">#meded</a>



Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> <u>@AJKleinhex</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> It would require a much more qualitative approach. Maybe we could get <u>@LaraVarpio</u> interested in this.



Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

T2 <u>#meded</u> What can be done to bridge the generational divide in learning environments? Is it all on the educator to bridge that gap?



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

Topic 2: What recommendations do you have to bridge differences in generational expectations to enhance learning in pre-clinical settings? #meded



A.J. Kleinheksel @AJKleinhex8 hours ago

@mededdoc @GLBDallaghan This is the next book on my reading list: https://t.co/hXHBKVUNjF #MedEd



Justin @Justinrt44448 hours ago

T1 - Now I'm on the upper edge of millennialism, but I gotta say, antidotally, the necessity of digitization of the educational process has been more assumed as necessity than truth, i.e./ a lot of my colleagues dont care for reading digital media. #meded



Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

T1: More to the point: Any of the strategies proposed to meet millennials' needs are specific implementations of principles known to promote learning for learners of ALL generations, such as activation of prior knowledge, spaced learning, test-enhanced learning, etc! <a href="mailto:#meded">#meded</a>



Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> This article suggests the teacher-student relationship is much more casual. There are times I don't know if that's such a good thing. <a href="https://t.co/I4NRAV6gRl">https://t.co/I4NRAV6gRl</a>



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T1: More to the point: Any of the strategies proposed to meet millennials' needs are specific implementations of principles k...



### Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T1: More to the point: Any of the strategies proposed to meet millennials' needs are specific implementations of principles k...



## Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

This <u>@Gurpreet2015</u> article is one of my faves. "Each aging cohort looks upon the youth & believes they have identified a fundamental change in the species."

Priceless. #MedEd https://t.co/IIHn2JkTba https://t.co/7KOdOGsUG2



## Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

T2: Effective teaching and learning requires relationships - so both sides have some responsibility but teacher > #meded learner https://t.co/zfPjiRueue



## Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

T2: the best thing we can do to bridge the gap is to use teaching learning principles are evidence-based! #meded



# Celeste Royce @croyce628 hours ago

<u>@GLBDallaghan</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> <u>@AJKleinhex</u> <u>@mededdoc</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> I don't think that urban environments promote more digital involvement- purely my observation of students, family members, etc but folks living in rural areas need more connectivity to succeed.



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> Based on this article there is an implication that <u>#CBME</u> is the best approach for Millennial education. Thoughts?<u>https://t.co/1p0m30EKgX</u>



### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T2: the best thing we can do to bridge the gap is to use teaching learning principles are evidence-based! <u>#meded</u>



# Ian Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@mmteacherdoc</u> <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> Interesting point. Some schools use reusable online modules. Can this allow more effective learning forms with the time lecturers and students have face-to-face? #MedEd T1



#### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@StephRStarr</u>: T2: Effective teaching and learning requires relationships - so both sides have some responsibility but teacher > #meded I...



## Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

T2- it's on all of us to co-create the clinical learning environment. In fact, I'd say I have more confidence that the learners and junior docs can guide this change. #MedEd



### Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

RT <u>@StephRStarr</u>: T2: Effective teaching and learning requires relationships - so both sides have some responsibility but teacher > <u>#meded</u> I...



# Justin @Justinrt44448 hours ago

T2 - Flexibility of thought on both sides of the intergenerational divide is pivotal. The teacher must recognize the necessity for innovative change and thought leadership, and the student much recognize, and for that matter respect, the exceptional value of <a href="#experience.">#experience</a>. <a href="#experience.">#meded</a> <a href="https://t.co/yDCNfJOQN1">https://t.co/yDCNfJOQN1</a>



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

T2: E.g., high-quality, evidence-based learning processes = activation of prior knowledge, spaced learning, group learning, test-enhanced learning, generative learning, and activities that promote germane cognitive processes. #meded



## Victor Montori, MD @vmontori8 hours ago

RT <u>@CchristmColleen</u>: Wow wow wow. <u>#PrimaryCareInspiration</u> <u>@ZackBergerMDPhD</u> Dr. Berger gave an incredibly inspiring talk at the <u>#HopkinsPCL</u>...



# Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T2: the best thing we can do to bridge the gap is to use teaching learning principles are evidence-based! <u>#meded</u>



# Temple Ratcliffe @templeratcliffe8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T1: More to the point: Any of the strategies proposed to meet millennials' needs are specific implementations of principles k...



#### Paul Haidet @myheroistrane8 hours ago

T2: Relationships are built on <a href="#">#trust</a>. Always have been. If we want millennials to engage with us, we need to trust that they are interested and want to learn. And stop referring to our learners as "kids" ... <a href="#">#meded</a>



# Temple Ratcliffe @templeratcliffe8 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: This <u>@Gurpreet2015</u> article is one of my faves. "Each aging cohort looks upon the youth & believes they have identified a...



#### Daniel Cabrera @CabreraERDR8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T2: E.g., high-quality, evidence-based learning processes = activation of prior knowledge, spaced learning, group learning, t...



## Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

T2 <u>#meded</u> The crew from <u>@AceThatTest</u> would be thrilled to see that you've sent this! <u>https://t.co/ZRvauQOD1W</u>



# Daniel Cabrera @CabreraERDR8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T2: the best thing we can do to bridge the gap is to use teaching learning principles are evidence-based! <u>#meded</u>



## A.J. Kleinheksel @AJKleinhex8 hours ago

T2 There are no learning theories unique to younger generations. The difference I try to address is the pressure of having relatively few safe spaces to fail. Social media and camera phones create a higher level of scrutiny. So, of course, I see <u>#simulation</u> as a solution. <u>#MedEd</u>



# Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

Like any technology, trick is to using tech wisely. Ex: need fac devel to create high-yield F2F flipped classroom #meded experience https://t.co/DYAtlTtjBu



## Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

<u>@lanJPereira</u> <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> I think so. Especially if we truly want to teach and assess more than medical knowledge and rote memorization (like we say we do). <u>#MedEd</u>



# Melanie Lybarger @MelanieLybarger8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T2: the best thing we can do to bridge the gap is to use teaching learning principles are evidence-based! <u>#meded</u>



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

T2: we should also avoid trendy, so-called "millennial learning strategies," such as multi-tasking, fast tempo, and random information access. These practices simply contradict what we know about how humans — all humans — learn! #MedEd



### Melanie Lybarger @MelanieLybarger8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T2: E.g., high-quality, evidence-based learning processes = activation of prior knowledge, spaced learning, group learning, t...



# Melanie Lybarger @MelanieLybarger8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T1: More to the point: Any of the strategies proposed to meet millennials' needs are specific implementations of principles k...



#### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T2: we should also avoid trendy, so-called "millennial learning strategies," such as multitasking, fast tempo, and random in...



# Justin @Justinrt44448 hours ago

@myheroistrane I like this....#mutualrespect. #meded



## Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@AJKleinhex</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> Now you've hit on another issue that may impact learning....students' ability to cope with pressures. I've noticed some of our students really have a hard time problem solving because they had parents doing that for them. Thoughts?



Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago
@MedEdChat Learning preferences = voodoo! #meded



# Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

Yes - and my colleagues in fov't service have seen the same in many. Flip side: current students have been through much greater pressure than I getting to the same #meded stage https://t.co/8DQqlrAB2r



## Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

There could (possibly) be some "learning needs" that are truly unique to millennial learners, but I think we need some high-quality research to uncover these! #meded



## lan Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> Curious about the needed computer skills. I wonder if it's a digital disconnect between how some (including myself) use new technology for learning & how technology may best be used to learn. #MedEd T1



# Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@StephRStarr</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> How so? Do you think your journey to becoming a pediatrician was less pressured than now?



## Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> Maybe not voodoo...for example I don't learn well just listening. Better reading. And even better writing. The other side of this coin is for <u>#MedEd</u> students to understand their weaker learning preferences & work on improving them.



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@StephRStarr</u>: Yes - and my colleagues in fov't service have seen the same in many. Flip side: current students have been through much g...



### Celeste Royce @croyce628 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat</u> <u>@mededdoc</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> millennials are no different than other learners- just like baby boomers, they are a big bolus of learners coming up coincident with some major societal changes. That doesn't change underlying needs for guided instruction, SMART feedback, graduated steps to autonomy



# Melanie Lybarger @MelanieLybarger8 hours ago

RT <u>@MedEdChat</u>: Topic 2: What recommendations do you have to bridge differences in generational expectations to enhance learning in pre-clin...



## A.J. Kleinheksel @AJKleinhex8 hours ago

<u>@GLBDallaghan</u> As you well know, I have thoughts on every topic. ;-) On this one, I think that it's clear from child development research that parenting styles can affect students' resilience, persistence, and self-confidence. But it's still not really a generational trait. #MedEd



## Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@mmteacherdoc</u> <u>@mededdoc</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> That's the key term...preference. We all have a preferred way to approach material. It doesn't mean you're learning any better.



### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@croyce62</u>: <u>@MedEdChat</u> <u>@mededdoc</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> millennials are no different than other learners- just like baby boomers, they are a big bolus...



## Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

<u>@mmteacherdoc</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> The evidence to support learning preferences and learning styles is incredibly weak. Sure, people have preferences, but that doesn't mean those preferences are the best way to teach / learn a particular topic. <u>#meded</u>



# Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

<u>@GLBDallaghan</u> No generational pressure for me re studying for SATs, taking SATs/MCATs multiple times, etc. Can't conclude all in my cohort had same experience <u>#MedEd</u>



# Ian Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@croyce62</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> I often wonder about the same. I think we select for altruism. When that altruism meets the resource-limited realities of practice and real patients it is what is often tested most. <u>#MedEd</u> <u>#Wellbeing</u>



## Rachel Lewin @MedEdUnicorn8 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: This <u>@Gurpreet2015</u> article is one of my faves. "Each aging cohort looks upon the youth & believes they have identified a...



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

@GLBDallaghan @mmteacherdoc @MedEdChat You hit the nail on the head my friend!! #meded



### Larry Hurtubise @hur2buzy8 hours ago

Hi from Columbus #MedEd https://t.co/rmvFw2MIkW



# Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

T3 <u>#meded</u> How are intergenerational differences addressed with patients? How do we help <u>#medstudents</u> with them?



Topic 3: What generational differences may impact the clinical learning environment? How can these be resolved? #meded



# Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@AJKleinhex</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> The work that has been done about Millennials sort of contradicts your perspective. With parenting styles that are referred to by some as "lawnmower" parenting, youth aren't given a chance to learn those skills.



## Celeste Royce @croyce628 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: This <u>@Gurpreet2015</u> article is one of my faves. "Each aging cohort looks upon the youth & believes they have identified a...



## Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> T3 <u>#meded</u> I'm interested in hearing from <u>@myheroistrane</u> or <u>@StephRStarr</u> if they've seen intergenerational issues with older patients and Millennial <u>#medstudents</u>



# Rebecca Minehart, MD @RDMinehart8 hours ago

RT <u>@croyce62</u>: <u>@MedEdChat @mededdoc</u> T2 <u>#meded</u> millennials are no different than other learners- just like baby boomers, they are a big bolus...



# Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

T3: Like in parenting, arbitrary rules/inflexibility reinforced by hierarchy alone rarely works with smart humans- <a href="#MedEd">#MedEd</a> generations work well if this is avoided and there is mutual respect, unconditional positive regard <a href="https://t.co/lbRElhJwW6">https://t.co/lbRElhJwW6</a>



### Larry Hurtubise @hur2buzy8 hours ago

T3 How Feedback is given and received could be a generational difference. #MedEd



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@StephRStarr</u>: T3: Like in parenting, arbitrary rules/inflexibility reinforced by hierarchy alone rarely works with smart humans- <u>#MedE</u>...



#### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT @hur2buzy: T3 How Feedback is given and received could be a generational difference. #MedEd



### Ian Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@StephRStarr</u> It's been great to see more studies on the <u>#FlippedClassroom</u> approach. Seems perception may be positive, but effect on educational outcomes needs more work? The effect size was around 0 in a recent systematic review with wide bars. <a href="https://t.co/WOMDkZ5AQZ">https://t.co/WOMDkZ5AQZ</a> #MedEd T1



Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

<u>@GLBDallaghan</u> <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> <u>@myheroistrane</u> Better to ask the <u>#MedEd</u> internists than the pediatrician! Students do have to learn the opposite - not to get too chummy with adolescent pts because they are close in age



A.J. Kleinheksel @AJKleinhex8 hours ago

<u>@GLBDallaghan</u> The work I've seen on parenting styles is, in my opinion, cultural not generational. The pendulum of permissive and controlling parenting swings back & forth. But not all parents adhere to trends. Particularly families comprised of immigrants or multiple gens in the home. #MedEd



Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

T2: What you're teaching should be the primary driver of how you teach it, not what the learners "prefer" as their learning style of choice!! #meded



Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago @lanJPereira Agree! #Meded



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@lanJPereira</u>: <u>@StephRStarr</u> It's been great to see more studies on the <u>#FlippedClassroom</u> approach. Seems perception may be positive, but...



Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago @AJKleinhex #meded Excellent distinction. Thanks, @AJKleinhex



Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

This pretty much sums it up. <u>#meded</u> drop. <u>https://t.co/fWIL05i5jh</u>



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mededdoc</u>: T2: What you're teaching should be the primary driver of how you teach it, not what the learners "prefer" as their learning s...



MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: This pretty much sums it up. <u>#meded</u> drop. <u>https://t.co/fWIL05i5jh</u>



Ian Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@PoonamSS</u> <u>@JanelleRBlu</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> Hopefully the "giving" feedback piece doesn't push preceptors too hard;) #UnintendedConsequences#MedEd T1



Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

<u>@lanJPereira</u> <u>@PoonamSS</u> <u>@JanelleRBlu</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> T3 <u>#meded</u> Wouldn't you agree that in clinical settings the expectations of constant feedback could be a drain on clinicians?



# Amy Noteworthy @NoteworthyWifey8 hours ago

RT @Justinrt4444: T2 - Flexibility of thought on both sides of the intergenerational divide is pivotal. The teacher must recognize the nece...



# Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

Provided pt acuity doesn't supercede, I think it becomes easier the more it becomes a habit (like flossing?) #meded https://t.co/zhZhNIImtr



## Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

RT <u>@StephRStarr</u>: Provided pt acuity doesn't supercede, I think it becomes easier the more it becomes a habit (like flossing?) <u>#meded</u> http...



## lan Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat</u> <u>@mededdoc</u> If millennials benefit from feedback, then <u>#CBME/#CBD</u> does seek to provide. However, it also comes with more paperwork that may detract from other learning opportunities. I imaging finding a balance is not easy. <u>#MedEd</u> T2



#### Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

<u>@StephRStarr</u> <u>@GLBDallaghan</u> <u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> <u>@myheroistrane</u> One way this happens is when we preach patient- centered care but patient says "just tell me what to do, doc." But I'd bet the opposite happens more often...a more seasoned doc gets frustrated when a patient wants to participate in decision-making. <u>#MedEd</u>



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@lanJPereira</u>: <u>@MedEdChat</u> <u>@mededdoc</u> If millennials benefit from feedback, then <u>#CBME/#CBD</u> does seek to provide. However, it also comes w...



### Ian Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

RT <u>@Justinrt4444</u>: T2 - Flexibility of thought on both sides of the intergenerational divide is pivotal. The teacher must recognize the nece...



# Khalid Kamal, MD, FAAP @KamalFAAP8 hours ago

<u>@StephRStarr</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> I have seen students adapt to new situations well. We, the teachers need to continue to change <u>#MedEdhttps://t.co/let4iwZvZB</u>



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@KamalFAAP</u>: <u>@StephRStarr @MedEdChat</u> I have seen students adapt to new situations well. We, the teachers need to continue to change <u>#MedE</u>...



### Alliance4ClinEd @Alliance4ClinEd8 hours ago

RT <u>@lanJPereira</u>: <u>@MedEdChat</u> <u>@mededdoc</u> If millennials benefit from feedback, then <u>#CBME/#CBD</u> does seek to provide. However, it also comes w...



# Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

<u>@StephRStarr</u> And in shorter bursts. I learned feedback as more of a summary of how am I doing. Better and easier to do frequent, specific, observation-based, & actionable feedback than what I used to give. <u>#MedEd</u>



# Celeste Royce @croyce628 hours ago

<u>@lanJPereira</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> T1 <u>#meded</u> yes we do, but we also select for uber-overachievers, who also may be stressed by the realities of practice and unwieldy systems in which medical care occurs.



# Cynthia Smith @csdaisysmith8 hours ago

RT <u>@StephRStarr</u>: Like any technology, trick is to using tech wisely. Ex: need fac devel to create high-yield F2F flipped classroom <u>#meded</u>...



### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: <u>@StephRStarr</u> And in shorter bursts. I learned feedback as more of a summary of how am I doing. Better and easier to do fr...



# lan Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@GLBDallaghan</u> <u>@AJKleinhex</u> Interesting point. Perhaps both a generational and socioeconomic difference? <u>#resilience</u> <u>#grit</u> <u>#MedEd</u> T2



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

We have about 5 more minutes left in our discussion. Please feel free to give some final thoughts #meded



### Michelle Centofanti @MCentofanti058 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: This <u>@Gurpreet2015</u> article is one of my faves. "Each aging cohort looks upon the youth & believes they have identified a...



## lan Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

RT <u>@AJKleinhex</u>: <u>@GLBDallaghan</u> The work I've seen on parenting styles is, in my opinion, cultural not generational. The pendulum of permissi...



#### Gary Beck Dallaghan @GLBDallaghan8 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat #meded</u> Final thought....Although work has been done related to Millennials, like <u>@mededdoc</u> suggests, sound teaching is sound teaching....regardless of your generation!



### Stephanie Starr @StephRStarr8 hours ago

<u>@mmteacherdoc</u> <u>#MedEd</u> feedback as small aliquots via drip vs. bonus method. Also makes it easier to give critical feedback for improvement when learners expect it daily



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@GLBDallaghan</u>: <u>@MedEdChat #meded</u> Final thought....Although work has been done related to Millennials, like <u>@mededdoc</u> suggests, sound tea...



# Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago

<u>@GLBDallaghan</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> Nailed it! When it comes to teaching and learning, what works well for children also works well for adults. What works well for millennials also works well for baby boomers. #meded



## Khalid Kamal, MD, FAAP @KamalFAAP8 hours ago

@GLBDallaghan @MedEdChat @mededdoc Thank you very much for a wonderful learning activity #MedEd



# Marty Muntz @mmteacherdoc8 hours ago

Let's not teach students how to function in a bygone era. Rather, let's engage the smart, enthusiastic, idealistic people in transforming <u>#MedEd</u> together to train docs who flourish in the current/future state.



#### MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

Join us again next week at 9 pm Thursday. Our guest host will be <a>@myheroistrane</a> #meded



## MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: Let's not teach students how to function in a bygone era. Rather, let's engage the smart, enthusiastic, idealistic people...



### lan Pereira @lanJPereira8 hours ago

<u>@AJKleinhex</u> <u>@GLBDallaghan</u> Perhaps not generational, but do we see a socioeconomic factor that predicts for <u>#grit/#resilience</u>? Has this changed over time? <u>#curious</u> T2 <u>#MedEd</u>



# MedEd Chat @MedEdChat8 hours ago

That's a wrap...I will be posting the archive tomorrow morning. Thanks everyone for participating! #meded



### Pat Foy @docfoy8 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: Let's not teach students how to function in a bygone era. Rather, let's engage the smart, enthusiastic, idealistic people...



Anthony R Artino Jr @mededdoc8 hours ago @MedEdChat Fun chat, thanks!!! #meded



RT <u>@lanJPereira</u>: <u>@AJKleinhex</u> <u>@GLBDallaghan</u> Perhaps not generational, but do we see a socioeconomic factor that predicts for #grit/#resilien...



# Celeste Royce @croyce628 hours ago

RT <u>@GLBDallaghan</u>: <u>@MedEdChat #meded</u> Final thought....Although work has been done related to Millennials, like <u>@mededdoc</u> suggests, sound tea...



### Tamara Hancock @tamahle8 hours ago

RT <u>@StephRStarr</u>: T3: Like in parenting, arbitrary rules/inflexibility reinforced by hierarchy alone rarely works with smart humans- <u>#MedE</u>...



## lan Pereira @lanJPereira7 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> Great question. I believe current formal <u>#MedEd</u> asks students to engage in shared decision-making and patient-centred care. However, this takes time (e.g. to ensure patients understand enough about an increasing number of options to make an informed choice). System pressures. T3



#### lan Pereira @lanJPereira7 hours ago

RT <u>@StephRStarr</u>: T3: Like in parenting, arbitrary rules/inflexibility reinforced by hierarchy alone rarely works with smart humans- <u>#MedE</u>...



## lan Pereira @lanJPereira7 hours ago

<u>@Alliance4ClinEd</u> <u>@PoonamSS</u> <u>@JanelleRBlu</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> From what I've heard from my preceptors - it is more work. <u>#CBME</u> seems to ask for this with the intent to produce better educational outcomes in the longer term, and perhaps trainees finding ways to help in the short-term. <u>#MedEd T3</u>



# lan Pereira @lanJPereira7 hours ago

<u>@mededdoc</u> <u>@croyce62</u> <u>@MedEdChat</u> I hope that's not what we select for, lol. Instead - hopefully it's future physicians interested in lifelong learning and continuous self-improvement. <u>#WishfulThinking</u>? <u>#MedEd</u> T1



# Ian Pereira @lanJPereira7 hours ago

RT <u>@mmteacherdoc</u>: Let's not teach students how to function in a bygone era. Rather, let's engage the smart, enthusiastic, idealistic people...



### lan Pereira @lanJPereira7 hours ago

<u>@MedEdChat</u> Thanks for the great chat, <u>#MedEd</u>. CT on feedback/assessment - perhaps continuous, 360ish, and low-stakes that improves practice all-around (win-win!)